

	NHRC	CIC	CVC	CBI	LOKPAL
ACT	Protection of Human Rights Act, 2003	RTI, 2005	1. exe. resol. 1964 2. CVC act, 2003	1. No statutory base 2. resolution of HM	Lokpal and Lokayuktas Act, 2013
	HOME MINISTRY	MINISTRY OF PERSONNEL	INDEPENDENT BODY	MINISTRY OF PERSONNEL	
		Complaints only against central and UT offices, insti, psu	Responsible only to PARLIAMENT	Derives power from DPSE act, 1946	
PANEL	PM+ Speaker+ <b>Depty</b> Chairman+ LoO+ LoO + HM Sitting judge of SC or CJ of HC- only on consult with CJI  <b>SHRC:</b> CM + HM + LoO + Speaker + <b>Chairman</b> (if LC) + LoO (if LC)	PM+ LoO+ UM	PM+ LoO+ HM	1. DIRECTOR- PM+LoO+CJI (as per L&LA, 2013) 2. DoProsecution Recomm by CVC (as per L&LA, 2013) 3. SP and above- CVC+2VC+SoHM+ SoDoPT	1. selection comm: PM + Speaker + LoO + CJI + eminent j
STRENGTH	NHRC-1+5 (2+3)  SHRC- 1+2	1+10max	1+2		Max- 8 1. atleast <b>50% judicial</b> - S or R judge of SC or <b>CJ of HC</b> 2. 50% Non judicial- More than <b>25 years exp</b> in anti-corruptn policy, pub Ad, vigilance, finance (including insurance and banking) 3. atleast 50% reserve for woman, SC, ST
QUALIFICATION	<u>NHRC</u> 1. chair- retired CJI/ J 2. members -s or r <b>Judge of SC</b> -s or r <b>CJ of HC</b> -3 member: knowledge or practical exp wrt HR	1. Person of eminence in public life with wide knowledge and exp in law, sci-tech, social service, mana, journalism, mass media or admini and governance 2. not MP or MLA		NOTE- CBI under administrative control of DoPT, Ministry of Personnel	Qualification for <b>chairman</b> : 1. s or r CJI <b>or</b> s or r <b>Judge of SC</b> <b>or</b> non judicial member only if (eminent + 25 yr exp in anticorruption, Pub Ad, Vigilance, finance including insurance and banking, law, Management) NOTE- min Age of chair= <b>45 yrs</b>

	3.ex officio- SC, ST, BC, Minorities, Woman, PwD, Child	3. Not conn with Pol party 4. no business or pursuing any profession			
APPOINTMENT	President	President	President ( <b>H&amp;S</b> )	Central Govt	Prsident
TENURE	<b>3</b> or 70 years	Prescribed by <b>Central Govt</b> or <b>65 yrs</b> (2019 Amend)	<b>4</b> or 65 years	Director- 2 year	5 or 70 yrs
REAPPOINTMENT	<b>HR (Amend) Act, 2019-</b> Chair and Members of N & SHRC <b>Eligible</b> for reappoint <b>in same office</b>	Not eligible IC- as CIC, no other	Not eligible		Both <b>not</b> eligible for <b>any constitutional or statutory post + cannot contest election</b> + <i>gupchup ghari bas</i>
SALARIES/ ALLO	<b>Central Govt</b> <b>SHRC- State govt</b>	1.CIC- CEC 2. IC- ECs	Same as UPSC		Chairman= <b>CJI</b> Members= <b>Judge of SC</b>
ANNUAL REPORT	NHRC- report to <b>BOTH</b> Central and State govt	<b>Central Govt</b> - both houses	<b>President</b> -both houses		<b>President</b>
	NHRC should be informed of action taken on its report in <b><u>1 month</u></b> Armed force- <b><u>3 month</u></b>				
REMOVAL	1. insolvent 2. paid employ 3. unfit- infirmity of body or mind 4.unsound mind 5. convicted and sentenced for offence	1. insolvent 2. paid employ 3. unfit- infirmity of body or mind 4. moral turpitude 5. acquired financial or other interest	Same as CIC	SC: Only by <b>Selection committee</b>	1. Misbehaviour or incapacity - Petition signed by <b>100 members of Parliament</b> (thus mixed LS and RS) and inquiry by <b>SC</b> 2. IIP

	6. misbeh or incapacity-SC enquiry	which likely to affect his official function 6.misbeh or incap-SC												
MISCELLANEOUS	<p>1. only 1 year window of crimes + <b>Suo Motu</b></p> <p>2. power of civil court Power to regulate own procedure- proceedings have <b>Judicial character</b></p> <p>3. have <b>own</b> investigation staff</p> <p>3. Amendment in 2006- 1)SHRC – from 5 to 3 2)NHRC- visit jail w/o intimation of state govt</p> <p>4. HR courts- By <b>state govt</b> with concurrence of CJ of HC</p> <p><b>SHRC-</b> 1. only wrt <b>state and concurrent list</b>, 1+2 members, removed only by <b>President</b> (BUT resignation- <b>Gov</b>)</p> <p>2. SHRC qualification <b>Chair-</b> retired <b>CJ</b> or J of HC <b>Member-</b> I. S or r judge of HC or</p>	<p>1. <b>suo motu</b> powers (if reasonable grounds)</p> <p>2. can impose penalty on PIO</p> <p>3. power of civil court</p> <p>4. <b>Removal:</b> CIC- Prez <b>SIC- Gov</b></p> <p>NOTE- Salaries of SIC: 1. SCIC- Election Commissioner 2. SIC- <b>Chief Secretary of state</b> govt</p> <p>5. CIC- <b>only appellate authority</b> which can declare body as <b>public authority</b> if convinced that body fits into criteria for being under RTI act</p>	<p>1. Nodal agency for PoCA,1988, PMLA, Whistleblowers - Investigate cases <b>referred by central</b> against authorities under <b>central in PoCA</b></p> <p>2.ONLY agency against motivated or false complaints</p> <p>3. own secretariat</p> <p>4. consulted by centre on disciplinary matters of AIS and CS</p> <p>5.Jurisdiction- AIS, PSB, RBI, SIDBI NABARD, PSU, GIC, LIC, local authorities &amp;societies controlled by central govt</p> <p>6. Lokpal&gt;&gt;Group A,B,C,D&gt;&gt;CVC&gt;&gt;enquire&gt;&gt;send report about A and</p>	<p>1. under CVC act,2003 – superintendence rest with Central govt (except when PoCA-CVC)</p> <p>2.Directorate of prosecution -for conducting <b>prosecution</b> under lokpal act,2013</p> <p>3.PoCA investigation for employees of central govt and UTs and their public sector undertakings</p> <p>4. infringement of <b>fiscal/economic laws</b>, serious crimes, taking up <b>request of state govt</b>, any case of public importance. Maintaining crime statistics and disseminating criminal info</p> <p>5.'national central bureau' of Interpol in india.</p>	<p>1. L&amp;L Act- Applicable to whole country (<b>Including J&amp;K + public servants outside India</b>)</p> <p>1.Juridiction of lokpal: - Anyone who is <b>or has been:</b> PM + Ministers + MPs (<b>except Art 105</b>)+ Group A, B, C, D official of <b>Central</b> govt. + Institutions financed <b>Fully or Partially</b> (but <b>Not aided</b> insti) by centre or estd by Act of parliament, + Entities receiving FCRA above <b>10 Lakh</b></p> <p>2. Confiscation of property even if prosecution is pending</p> <p>3. Clear timelines</p> <table><tr><td>Preliminary Inquiry</td><td>2 m</td><td>2 m</td></tr><tr><td>Investigation</td><td>6 m</td><td>6 m</td></tr><tr><td>Trial</td><td>1yr</td><td>1yr</td></tr></table> <p>4. <b>Investigation Wing and Prosecution Wing:</b> IW- conduct <b>preliminary inquiry</b> PW- prosecute public servant</p> <p>5. NO <b>suo motu</b> + within 7 yrs to file complaint + legal</p>	Preliminary Inquiry	2 m	2 m	Investigation	6 m	6 m	Trial	1yr	1yr
Preliminary Inquiry	2 m	2 m												
Investigation	6 m	6 m												
Trial	1yr	1yr												

	<p>district judge with 7 yr exp</p> <p>II. Person with practical exp in HR</p> <p>3. Committee- CM+ LoO+LoO+Speaker+ HM + <b>chairman</b> (Not depty as in NHRC)</p>		<p>B to lokpal&gt;&gt; do investi on C and D</p> <p>7. powers of Civil Court</p> <p>8. <b>NO</b> suo motu</p> <p>9. <b>Advise</b> govt for proper action against employee (thus no prosecution)</p>	<p>6.role of CBI- <b>Supplementary</b> to that of state police forces</p> <p>7. organized crime, HR, Cyber &amp; high-tech</p> <p>8.<b>Suo motu</b></p> <p>9. <b>General Consent</b> : As CBI has juri wrt only central govt employees&gt;&gt; thus perimission from states</p> <p>- <b>Central Govt</b> can authorize CBI to investigate crime in state <b>only with states consent</b></p> <p>- <b>BUT</b>, SC and HC can do it <b>w/o state's consent</b></p>	<p>assistance to public servant+ no anonymous complaints</p> <p>6. Direct. of prosecution: From <b>law ministry&gt;&gt;CBI director</b></p> <p>7. public servants&gt;&gt; not represent in preliminary inquiry if case requires surprise Raids and searches</p> <p>8. CBI&gt;&gt; panel of advocate with lokpal permission&gt;&gt; <b>not</b> depend on <b>govt advocate</b></p> <p>9. Lokpal shall <b>NOT</b> enquire into Complaints <b>against its own chairperson or members</b></p> <p>10. Chair or members are <b>deemed to be public servant</b></p> <p>11. Complaint against <b>PM</b>- <b>cannot</b> be taken of External relations, public order, ext or int security, atomic energy and space for other cases against PM: 1.FULL members need to consider initiation of inquiry + 2/3<sup>rd</sup> approve such inquiry</p>
--	--	--	---	--	--

OTE- Two Commisions: **NHRC and CAG**>>> submits report to BOTH Central and State Govt (CAG- Prez and Gov)

Two Commisions: **NCSC and NCST**>>>Submits report to President>> forwards to Gov