

SR NO	NAME	MOUNTAINS	RIVERS	CLIMATE	FAUNA	FLORA/ BIRDS	SPECIFIC FEATURE
1.	BANDIPUR NATIONAL PARK (KR)	1. deccan plateau meets w.ghats 2.part of nilgiri biosphere	1. kabini river in north 2. Moyar river in south 3.Nagu river thr	1.Tropical climate with distinct wet and dry season 2. Dry deciduous forest, moist deciduous, Shrublands	1. Largest habitat of wild elephants in S.asia 2. tigers, gaurs, sloth bear, antelopes,dhole 3.mammal- Indian giant squirrel,chital,grey langur, elephant	1.teak, rosewood ,sandalwood	
2.	BHITARKANIKA NATIONAL PARK	1.odisha 2.east-marine sanctuary	1.Brahmani 2. Baitarani 3.dharma 4.pathshala		1.home-saltwater crocodile(endan), 2.black ibis, wild boar, rhesus monkey,	1. Mangrove 2.Casuarinas 3.Indigo bush(grass)	1.Ramsar site 2.second largest mangrove in india
3.	DACHIGAM NATIONAL PARK (J&K)	1. Zabarwan range, W.hima 2. vast uneven altitude 2. occupy almost half of catchment of dal lake	1. daghwagh stream from marsar lake	1. coniferous forest	1.home- Hangul (Kashmiri stag) 2. Musk deer, Leopard, Himalayan serrow Himalayan black bear, brown bear, jackal		1.'ten villages' - relocation
4.	DIBRU SAIKHOWA NATIONAL PARK (ASSAM)	1.	1. North-Brahmaputra and lohith 2. South-Dibru  (thus on south of brahmaputra)	1. tropical monsoon climate 2.Moist mixed semievergreen 3. Moist mixed deciduous 4.grassland 5.littoral and swamp	1. home- white winged wood duck 2.water buffalo, black-breasted parrotbill, tiger, capped langur 3. Bengal tiger, leopard		1. created to conserve <b>WHITE WINGED WOOD DUCK</b>

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5.	JIM CORBETT NATIONAL PARK (UTTARAKHAND)	1. Patli dun valley formed by Ramganga river 2. located partly in valley betn lesser himalay and shivalik	1. Ramganga and its tributaries (Sonanadi, palain, mandal)	1. Humid subtropical and highland climate	1. bengal tiger 2. leopard, barking deer, sambar deer, hog deer, Himalayan black bears, 3. indian python	1. crested serpent eagle, blossom headed parakeet, red junglefowl	1. estd for BENGAL TIGER 2. first to come under project tiger 3. crocodiles and gharials were saved by captive breeding programme 4. <b>IBA</b> by BirdLife International
6.	KAHNA NATIONAL PARK (MP)	1.	1. Upper course of Narmada 2. Banjar river	1. deciduous forest (sal, bamboo)	1. Royal Bengal tiger, Indian leopard, gaur, sloth bear, barasingha, Indian wild dog		1. depicted in Rudyard kipling's, <i>THE JUNGLE BOOK</i> 2. Famous for BARASINGHA 3. barasingha- some will be relocated to <b>satpura</b> 4. gaur- relocated to <b>bandhanvgarh</b> 5. Issue of Baiga tribe
7.	KAZIRANGA NATIONAL PARK (ASSAM)	1. located near eastern himalayan biodiversity hotspot 2. Mikir hills in south	1. Brahmaputra 2. Mora Diphlu 3. Diphlu 4. Mora Dhansari	1. tropical and subtropical moist broadleaf forest 2. Brahmaputra valley semi	1. 2/3 <sup>rd</sup> of world's one- horned rhinoceroses 2. Worlds largest popu of Wild Asiatic water buffalo, eastern swamp deer 3. elephants, gaur, sambhar	1. migratory birds- lesser white fronted goose, ferruginous duck, baer's pochard duck, Asian openbill stork	1. World heritage site 3. 'IMP BIRD AREANA' by BirdLife International 4. one of few species outside Africa for multiple species of large cats such as

				evergreen forest	4. Hoolock gibbon-only ape found in india 5.also home to gangetic dolphin	2. Vulture-Indian vulture, slender billed vulture, Indian white rumped vulture	bangal tigers and leopards
8.	KEIBUL LAMJAO NATIONAL PARK (MANPUR)	1. integral part of loktak lake 2.swamp 3.PHUMDI-floating decomposed materials 4. pabot hill to orth		1. Moist semi evergreen forest 2. rich combo of aquatic, wetland and terrestrial ecosystem	1. Natural refuge of BROW ANTLERED DEER (SANGAI), Aka Dancing deer (endan)- flagship species of park 2. hog deer, wild boar, large Indian civet		1. tribes like Thang, Brel, Maril claim ownership rights 2. threats due to Ithai Barrage under Loktak Multipurpose project
9.	KEOLADEO GHANA NATIONAL PARK (better known as <i>BHARATPUR BIRD SANCTUARY</i> ) (RJ)		1.confluence of Gambhir and Banganga rivers	1.mosiac of dry grassland, woodlands, woodland swamp, wetlands 2. part of indo-gangetic great plains 3.dry deciduous intermixed with dry grassland	1. nilgai, chital deer, wild boar, feral cattle 2.fishing cat 3.asian palm civet, small indian civet	1.Rare Siberian crane (though extinct now) 2.wood sandpiper, sarus crane,  FLORA 1.kadam, jamun ,babul, kandi, ber	1. famous for migratory birds 2.world heritage site 3.ramsar wetland site (man made wetland)
10	KHANGCHENDZONGA NATIONAL PARK	1.sikkim 2. high altitude 3.cold desert of lhonak valley	<b>Trijunction</b> of Nepal, China and India	1. temperate to alpine zone 2.Tropical mixed broad leaf forest 3.alpine meadow	1. musk deer, snow leopard, himalayan tahr, sloth bear, civet, hima black bear, red panda, tibetian wild ass, himalayan <b>blue</b>	1.new species of bird found in 2016- himalayan forest thrush (zoothera salimalii)	1. first mixed heritage site in india 2. lepcha tribe 3. Medicinal plants in <b>Dzongu valley</b>

				3.glacial lakes	sheep, Asiatic wild dog	FLORA 1.oak, mirch, birch,fir, alpine grasses, shrubs	
11	MANAS NATIONAL PARK	1.foothills of E. himalaya 2. park divided into 3 ranges- WEST-panbari CENTRAL-bansari EAST-bhuiyapara	1.Manas river	1.combo of sub himalayan bhabar -terai + mt forest 2.dry deciduous forest 3.moist deciduous	1.rare- Assam roofed turtle, hispid hare, golden langur, pygmy hog, rhino 2.famous for wild water buffalo 3.clouded leopards, black panthers, sambar,	BIRDS 1.bengal florican, giant hornbill,	1. Natural world heritage site 2. tiger, elephant reserve 3.contiguous with royal manas NP, Bhtuan 3. second largest tiger popu 4.maximum no. of endangered species from india
12	NAMDAPHA NATIONAL PARK	1. arunachal (near mynmar border) 2. Between Mishmi hills and patkai range	1.noa dihing river	1. lowland evergreen forest 2.temperate broadleaf and mixed forest 3.extensive BAMBOO forest	<b>1.4 big cat species-</b> snow leopard, clouded leopard, leopard, tiger 2. dhole, Indian wolf, red panda, Asian palm civet, 3.musk deer, sambar, wild boar	FLORA 1.sapria himalayana and balanophora  BIRD Rare- wren babblers, snowthorated babbler	1.biodiversity hotspot in e. hiam 2. lisu, chakma, singpo, tangsa tribes around park 3. <b>only NP in world to have 4 big cat species</b> 4. <b>NP with much of altitudinal variation (200m – 4500m)</b>
13	NANDA DEVI AND VALLEY OF FLOWERS NATIONAL PARK	1.uttarakhand 2.Garhwal Himalaya 3.rishi ganga gorge 4.many peaks	1.rishi ganga	1.high altitude, thus devoid of much vegetation	1.hima musk deer Hima tahr, snow leopard, hima black and brown bear	FLORA Rhodendron, juniper, fir, birch	1. world heritage site 2.nuclear powered spying device- gone missing 50 years ago

14	SARISKA TIGER RESERVE/ NP	1. RJ 2. Aravali range and Kathiawar gir dry deciduous forest ecoregion			1. project tiger 2. four horned antelope, Indian langur, chital, sambar, nilgai, wild boar		
15	SUNDERBAN NATIONAL PARK	1. part of sunderban mangrove in ganges delta	1. from mouth of hugli to mouth of meghna		1. Royal Bengal tiger 2. fishing cats, leopard cats, wild boar, pangolian, chital 3. saltwater crocodile, river terrapin, olive ridley, ganges dolphin, hawksbill turtle 4. newly discovered irrawady dolphin	FLORA 1. sundri trees - specialised for pneumatophere roots	1. world heritage site 2. on WNBR
	NILGIRI BR			From Dry scrub to evergreen to swamp	Largest popu of Lion tailed Macaque and Nilgiri tahr		
	NOKREK	East Garo Hills	River Simsang (Someshwari)				
	SIMPLIPAL				RB Tigers, Wild elephants, Gaurs, Chaisingha,		Name from <i>Semul</i> -red silk cotton trees
	PACHMARHI	Satpura	<b>Tawa</b> reservoir- Imp transition zone between eastern and western part	1. Moist deciduous 2. Dry deciduous 3. Xerophytic vegetation	Chinkara, Nilgai, Bison, Indian wolf, squirrels, sambar, rhesus macaque, chital		1. highest peak: Dhoopgarh 2. Flora: <b>teak</b> + sal 3. Pachmarhi NP + Bori WS + Satpura NP
	AMARKANTAK-ACHANAKMAR	Maikal range of Satpura + vindhya range	Source for 3 rivers: Narmada	Monsoon climate			

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	RUNN OF KUTCH	Banni Grassland	Luni Rupen West Banas		Wild Ass Greater and lesser Flamingo		
	COLD DESERT	Adjacent to Himalaya mt (in Rainshadow)					Includes Pin Valley Park, Chandratat, Sarchu, Kibber WS
	AGASTHYAMALA	S.end of W.Ghat					

	HILL	NATIONAL PARK OR WILDLIFE SANCTUARY	RIVER
	MISHMI	1.DIBRU SAIKHOWA NP	BRAHMA, LOHIT FLOODPLAINS
		2. MEHAO WS	
		3. DIBANG WS	
		4.NAMDAPHA----- BETWEEN MISHMI AND PATKAI	
	DAFLA	1. PANKHUI WS	
		2. SESSA ORCHID SANCTUARY	
		3. EAGLE NEST WS	
	PATKAI	1. DIHANG PATKAI WS	
	GARO	1. BALPHAKRAM NP	
		2. NOKREK	

▲	Year ♦	Name ♦	Location ♦	State ♦	Type ♦	Key fauna ♦	Area (km <sup>2</sup> ) ♦
1	1986	Nilgiri Biosphere Reserve	Part of Waynad, Nagarhole, Bandipur and Mudumalai, Nilambur, Silent Valley	Tamil Nadu, Kerala and Karnataka	Western Ghats	Nilgiri tahr, lion-tailed macaque	5520
2	1988	Nanda Devi Biosphere Reserve	Parts of Chamoli District, Pithoragarh District & Bageshwar District	Uttarakhand	Western Himalayas	Snow Leopard, Himalayan Black Bear	5860
3	1989	Gulf of Mannar	Indian part of Gulf of Mannar extending from Rameswaram island in the North to Kanyakumari in the South of Tamil Nadu and Sri Lanka	Tamil Nadu	Coasts	Dugong	10500
4	1988	Nokrek	In west Garo Hills	Meghalaya	East Himalayas	Red panda	47.48
5	1989	Sundarbans	Part of delta of Ganges and Brahmaputra river system	West Bengal	Gangetic Delta	Royal Bengal tiger	9630
6	1989	Manas	Part of Kokrajhar, Bongaigaon, Barpeta, Nalbari, Kamrup and Darrang Districts	Assam	East Himalayas	Asiatic Elephant, Tiger, Assam roofed turtle, hispid hare, Golden Langur, pygmy hog	2837
7	1994	Simlipal	Part of Mayurbhanj district	Odisha	Deccan Peninsula	Gaur, royal Bengal tiger, Asian elephant	4374
8	1998	Dihang-Dibang	Part of Siang and Dibang Valley	Arunachal Pradesh	Eastern Himalaya	Mishmi Takin, Musk Deer	5112
9	1999	Pachmarhi Biosphere Reserve	Parts of Betul District, Hoshangabad District and Chhindwara District	Madhya Pradesh	Semi-Arid	Giant squirrel, flying squirrel	4981.72
10	2005	Achanakmar-Amarkantak Biosphere Reserve	Part of Annupur, Dindori and Bilaspur districts	Madhya Pradesh, Chhattisgarh	Maikala Hills	Four-horned antelope, Indian wild dog, Sarus crane, White-rumped vulture, Philautus (Sacred grove bush frog)	3835
11	2008	Great Rann of Kutch	Part of Kutch, Morbi, Surendranagar and Patan Districts. It is the largest Biosphere Reserve in India.	Gujarat	Desert	Indian wild ass	12454

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12	2009	Cold Desert	Pin Valley National Park and surroundings; Chandratal and Sarchu & Kibber Wildlife Sanctuary	Himachal Pradesh	Western Himalayas	Snow leopard	7770
13	2000	Khangchendzonga	Parts of Kangchenjunga	Sikkim	East Himalayas	Snow leopard, red panda	2620
14	2001	Agasthyamalai Biosphere Reserve	Neyyar, Peppara and Shenduruny Wildlife Sanctuary and their adjoining areas	Kerala, Tamil Nadu	Western Ghats	Nilgiri tahr, elephants	3500.08
15	1989	Great Nicobar	Southern most islands of Andaman and Nicobar Islands	Andaman and Nicobar Islands	Islands	Saltwater crocodile	885
16	1997	Dibru-Saikhowa	Part of Dibrugarh and Tinsukia districts	Assam	East Himalayas	white-winged wood duck, water buffalo, black-breasted parrotbill, tiger, capped langur	765
17	2010	Seshachalam Hills	Seshachalam Hill Ranges covering parts of Chittoor and Kadapa districts	Andhra Pradesh	Eastern Ghats	Slender Loris	4755
18	2011	Panna	Part of Panna District and Chhatarpur District	Madhya Pradesh	Catchment Area of the Ken River	Tiger, chital, chinkara, sambhar and sloth bear	2998.98