

SR NO	STATE	SITE	RIVERS	HILL	OTHER MANDARAKI AIR 22 CSE 2019
1	ANDHRA PRADESH				
		1.KOLLERU LAKE	Budameru, Ramileru and Thammileru streams Between Krishna and Godavari		1.Between krishna and Godavari delta 2.drains in BoB thr Upputeru river 3.shallow lake, entirely depend on mansoon runoff 4. Atapaka Bird sanctuary
2	ASSAM				
		1.DEEPOR BEEL	1.Basistha and Kalmani river	Rani and Garbhanga hills	1.near Guwahati 2.formed in abonded channel of Brahmaputra
3	GUJRAT				
		1. NALSAROVAR BIRD SANCTUARY	1.Brahmani and Bhogava		1.also wild ass and black buck 2.bird- rosy pelican, flamingos, waterfowls 3.
4	HIMACHAL PRADESH				
		1.CHANDRA TAAL	1.chandra river	near Kunzam pass joining Himalaya and pir pinjal	1.high altitude lake on samudra tapu plateu
		2. PONG DAM LAKE	1.Beas river	1.Siwalik hill 2.Dhauladhar mt range	Created by constructing highest earthfill dam on beas 1.aka Maharana Pratap sagar 2.Red necked grabe 3.well known WS 4. Pine forest
		3. RENUKA WETLAND	1. Giri river		1.WS 2. birth of Parshurama
5	JAMMU AND KADHMIR	1.HOKERA WETLAND	1.Doodhganga and sukhang river	1.kashmir valley	1.contiguous to Jhelum basin
		2.SURINSAR-MANSAR LAKES	No natural inlet or outlet		1.WS 2.two imp species of turtle- Indian Flapshell and Softshell turtle 3. holy site- shares sanctity of Mansarovar 4. Gujjars and Backarwals
		3.TSOMORIRI	Fed by springs and snow melt	1.Changthang plateau, Eastern	1.Largest high altitude trans himalayan lake 2.landlocked- thus brackish as no outlet

				Ladakh (Zaskar mt)	
		4. WULAR LAKE	1. jhelum river 2. krishnaganga river	1. between great Himalaya and pir pinjal	1. Largest freshwater lake 2. Tectonic lake 3. artificial island Zaina Lank 4. mention in purana as <i>Mahapadmasar</i> 5. visited by Al-Biruni
5	KERALA	1. ASHTAMUDI WETLAND	1. kallada river (formed by confluence of 3 rivers- kulathupuzha, chendurni, kalthuruthy)		1. supports endangered plant zyzigium travencoricum. Also calmus rotang 2. also a lagoon
		2. SASTHAMKOTTA LAKE	1. underground springs	1. on right bank of kallada river	1. extremely fresh water due to larva called Cavaborus 2. no aquatic flora
		3. VEMBANAD KOL WETLAND aka punnamada lake, kochi lake	1. Periyar 2. pamba 3. Manimala 4. Meenachil 5. Muvattupuzha 6. Achenkovil	Kumarakom Bird Sanctuary on east coast of lake	1. coastal lagoon 2. single narrow opening to arabian(laccadive sea) 3. Nehru trophy boat race 4. largest wetland system in india, indias longest lake 5. Major chunk of national waterway passes thr it
6	MADHYA PRADESH				
		1. BHOJ WETLAND	1. upper part (Bhojtal)- dam across Kolan river Now Kaliasot river(tributary of Betwa) 2. lower part- drains into halali river (ibid)	1. Bhopal city	1. man made 2. two parts 3. Van Vihar NP on south
7	MANIPUR				
		1. LOKTAK LAKE	1. confluence of Manipuri i.e. Imphal river and khuga river		1. famous for phumdis 2. keibul lamjao (only floating NP in WORLD) 3. ithai barrage
8	ODISHA				
		1. BHITARKANIKA MANGROVES	1. delta formed by Brahmani and Baitarani rivers		1. bhitarkanika NP betn mangroves and Dharma river 2. Bhitarkanika WS i.e. Garirmatha S. 3. one of largest popu of seawater crocodile

					4. nesting of Olive ridley Turtle in Gahirmatha
		2.CHILIKA LAKE @ mouth of Daya river	Total 52 streams!! 1.Daya and Bhargavi rivers 2.Makra, Malaguni and luna rivers 3.also, Mahanadi river trifurcates @cuttack, feed the lake 4.BoB	SPECIES 1.green sea turtle 2.dugong 3.irrawady dolphin 4.spoon billed sandpiper 5.fishing cat EASTERN GHATS	1.worlds 2 nd largest lagoon (largest coastal lagoon in india) 2.extreme seasonal fluctuation in salinity 3. Nalabana Bird Sanctuary 4.heaven for migratory birds 5.irrawady dolphin 6. 1 st Indian wetland on Ramsar 7. 'Bali Yatra' festival 8. near to Konark sun temple 9. <i>Rejhasa</i> - long barrier Beach
9	PUNJAB				
		1. HARIKE WETLAND	1.confluence of sutlaj and beas		1. man made 2.home for migratory fauna of waterfowls 3.Indira Gandhi canal is fed from this source 4.Bird sanctuary 5.indus dolphin, once thought to be extinct in india, recently spotted in this
		2.KANJLI WETLAND	1.created by building small barrage on Kali bein, tributary of Beas		1.man made 2. transitory stopway to migratory birds of harike wetland 3.upstream of harike
		3.ROPAR	1.construcetd on Sutluj river	1.shiwalik foothills of lower himalayas	1.manmade 2.habitat of endangered turtle Chitra indica and snake Python molurus
10	RAJASTHAN				
		1.KEOLADEO NATIONAL PARK	1.Confluence of two rivers- Gambhir and Banganga river		1. Man -made wetland 1.Origin- artificial flooding of natural depression
		2.SAMBHAR LAKE	5 rivers 1.Medtha 2. Rupangarh Mantha,Samaod Khari	Surrounded by aravalli hills on all its sides	1.saline 2.Largest inland salt lake 3.key wintering area for flamingos from Siberia and N.asia Lesser flamingo, greater flamingo, white pelican
11	TAMILNADU				
		1. POINT CALIMERE WS AND BS	1.apex of Cauvery river delta	1.low headland on	1. complex wetland of creek, forest ,swamps and intertidal mudflats 2. Bottlenose Dolphin

		aka KODIAKKARAI		coromandel coast	2. Blackbuck Antelope - Flagship species of Sanctuary migratory flamingo, ducks, gulls, terns 3.threat spot billed pelican and sandpiper 4. greater flamingo 5.forests- known as vedaranyam forest- one of last remnants of dry evergreen forest 6. nesting of olive ridley turtle 7. bottlenose dolphin 8. Chola Lighthouse>> Rajaraja Chola I @ Kodaikarai
12	TRIPURA				
		1.RUDRASAGAR LAKE aka Rudijala	3 perennial streams 1.Noacherra 2.Durlavnaraya cherra 3.Kemtali cherra Discharge in Gumati river		1.natural depression receiving perennial stream 2.diverse fish species 3.endangered 3 stripped Roof turtle Rear species- Baer's Pochard, Ferruginous Duck
13	UTTAR PRADESH				
		1.UPPER GANGA RIVER (BRIJGHAT TO NARORA STRETCH) Aka Garhmukteshwar	1. Shallow river stretch of ganga.		1.only Ramsar site falling in river wetland 2.ganga river dolphin, gharial 3.high religious imp
14	WEST BENGAL				
		1.EAST CALCUTTA WETLAND			1.natural + man made 2.rear example of envi protection and dev mana 3.treating city sewage water and utlising for pisciculture and agri 4. Largest sewage fed aquaculture in world
		2. SUNDERBANS	1. ganga-Brahmaputra Delta region		1. 47% of All mangroves in India 2. largest tidal halophytic mangrove forest in world 3. largest Ramsar site in India 4. Habitat for many rare species: Northern River Terrapin Irrawady Dolphin Fishing cat